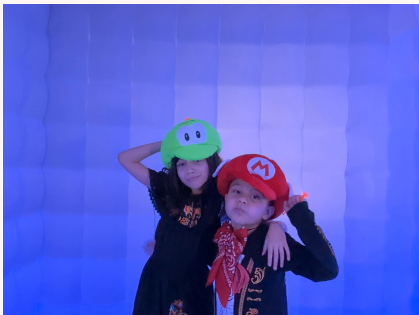




NUESTRA BODA



ARMANDO
+
SANDRA

12.09.2026

