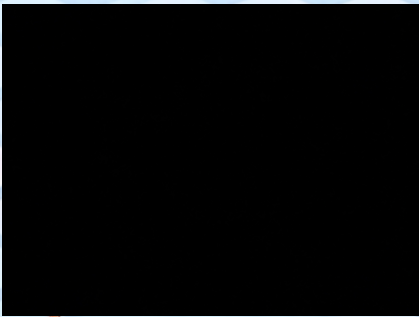
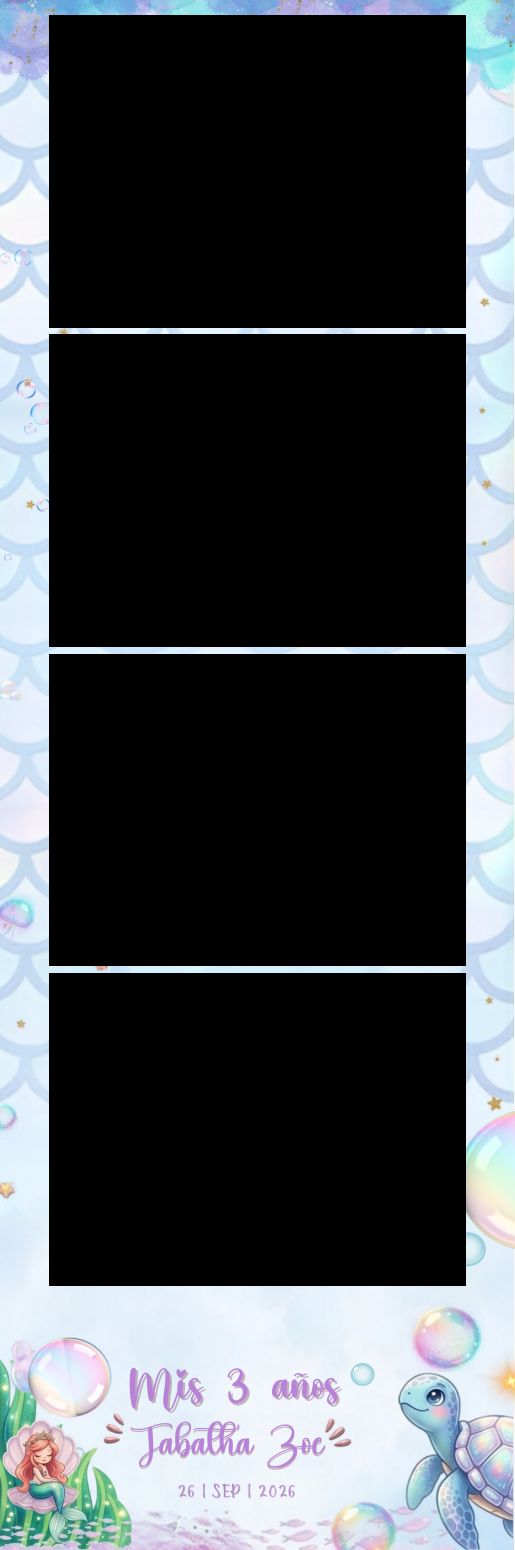




Mis 3 años

Tabatha Zoe

26 | SEP | 2026