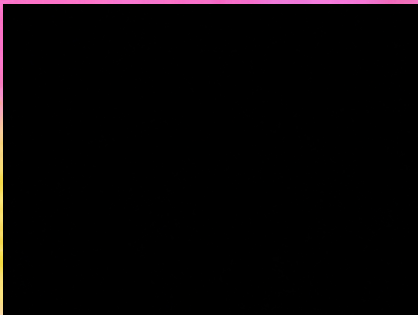




Mis 3 años

Tabatha Zoé

26 | SEP | 2026

